# <u>Tse</u> Yiu Kuen

Professor of Economics
Associate Dean
School of Economics and Social Sciences
Singapore Management University

# Degrees

B.Soc.Sc. (Honours, Economics and Statistics), Hong Kong University, 1974
M.Sc. (Statistics), London School of Economics, 1976
Ph.D. (Econometrics), London School of Economics, 1981

## **Professional Qualification**

Fellow, Society of Actuaries

# Positions Held

Research Assistant, London School of Economics, 1976 - 1977
Research Officer, London School of Economics, 1977 - 1981
Lecturer, Polytechnic of Central London, 1981 - 1982
Lecturer, National University of Singapore, 1982 - 1986
Senior Lecturer, National University of Singapore, 1987 - 1993
Associate Professor, National University of Singapore, 1994 - 1999
Professor, National University of Singapore, 1999 - 2001
Adjunct Professor, Department of Economics, National University of Singapore, 2001
– present

### **Visiting Positions**

Visiting Scholar, Center for Southeast Asian Studies, Kyoto University, 1986 Visiting Fellow, Statistics Department, Australian National University, 1987 Visiting Scholar, Department of Economics, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1988 - 1989
Consultant of Business School, Hong Kong Baptist University, June 1998
Consultant of Business School, Hong Kong Baptist University, August 2001

### Consultancy Experience

Asian Development Bank, macroeconomist consultant Singapore Press Holdings, develop the Straits Times Index

### Research Interests

Financial Economics Econometrics Actuarial Science

### List of Publications

### **Journal Articles**

- (1) "Edgeworth approximations in first order stochastic difference equations with exogenous variables", *Journal of Econometrics*, **20**, 1982, 175 195.
- (2) "On calculating the Edgeworth approximate distribution of an econometric estimator or test statistic", *Economics Letters*, **12**, 1983, 239 242.
- (3) "Testing linear and log-linear regressions with autocorrelated errors", Economics Letters, 14, 1984, 333 - 337.
- (4) "A physical interpretation of the maximum likelihood estimation of a linear functional relationship model", Y.V. Hui and Y.K. Tse, *The Statistician*, **33**, 1984, 239 242.
- (5) "Edgeworth approximation for t-ratios of 2SLS estimates of a dynamic model", Communications in Statistics B, 13, 1984, 603 618.
- (6) "An empirical comparison of small sample distributions of estimators of the first order autoregression", Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation, 19, 1984, 227 - 236.
- (7) "Testing for linear and log-linear regressions with heteroscedasticity", *Economics Letters*, **16**, 1984, 63 69.
- (8) "Testing for heteroscedasticity in a dynamic simultaneous equation model", Y.K. Tse and C.T. Phoon, *Communications in Statistics A*, **14**, 1985, 1283 1300.
- (9) "Some modified versions of Durbin's h-statistic", The Review of Economics and Statistics, 67, 1985, 534 538.
- (10) "The spot and forward exchange rates: some empirical evidence of Singapore", Applied Economics, 18, 1986, 319 331.
- (11) "Outlier detection in linear models: a comparative study in simple linear regression", U. Balasooriya and Y.K. Tse, Communications in Statistics A, 15, 1986, 3589 3598.
- (12) "A note on Sargan densities", Journal of Econometrics, 34, 1987, 349 354.
- (13) "A diagnostic test for the multinomial logit model", Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, 5, 1987, 283 286.
- (14) "An empirical comparison of some statistics for identifying outliers and influential observations in linear regression models", U. Balasooriya, Y.K. Tse and Y.S. Liew, *Journal of Applied Statistics*, **14**, 1987, 177 184.

- (15) "Assessing Lund's critical values for testing for outliers in linear regression models", *Journal of Applied Statistics*, **15**, 1988, 363 366.
- (16) "A sequential testing procedure for outliers and structural change", M. McAleer and Y.K. Tse, *Econometric Reviews*, 7, 1988, 103 111.
- (17) "Exact maximum likelihood estimation of vector ARMA processes", Y.K. Tse and Y.M. Tse, Advances in Statistical Analysis and Statistical Computing, 2, 1989, 71 84.
- (18) "A proportional random utility approach to qualitative response models", Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, 7, 1989, 61 - 68.
- (19) "Technical efficiency measures for Malaysian food manufacturing industry", K.P. Kalirajan and Y.K. Tse, *The Developing Economies*, **27**, 1989, 174 184.
- (20) "An algorithm for computing values of options on the maximum or minimum of several assets", P.P. Boyle and Y.K. Tse, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*, **25**, 1990, 215 227.
- (21) "Term structure of interest rates in the Singapore Asian Dollar Market", T.K.Y. Lee and Y.K. Tse, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, **6**, 1991, 143 152.
- (22) "Stock returns volatility in the Tokyo Stock Exchange", Japan and the World Economy, 3, 1991, 285 298.
- (23) "Selecting an index for a stock index futures contract: An analysis of the Singapore market", A. Tay and Y.K. Tse, *The Review of Futures Markets*, **10**, 1991, 412 431.
- (24) "Tests for multiple outliers in an exponential sample", Y.K. Tse and U. Balasooriya, Sankhya B, 53, 1991, 56 63.
- (25) "Forecasting volatility in the Singapore stock Market", Y.K. Tse and S.H. Tung, Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 9, 1992, 1 13.
- (26) "MLE of some continuous time financial models: Some Monte Carlo results", Mathematics and Computers in Simulation, 33, 1992, 575 580.
- (27) "On the robustness of tests of outliers and functional form", M. McAleer and Y.K. Tse, *Journal of Applied Statistics*, **19**, 1992, 427 436.
- (28) "Price-volume relation in stocks: A multiple time series analysis on the Singapore market", W.S. Chan and Y.K. Tse, *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, **10**, 1993, 39 56.
- (29) "Cross return predictability in Pacific Basin stock markets", W.S. Chan and Y.K. Tse, *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*, **11**, 1994, 289 303.

- (30) "Stochastic behaviour of interest rates in Singapore", Advances in Pacific Basin Financial Markets, 1, 1995, 255 276.
- (31) "Interest rate models and option pricing: A sensitivity analysis", *Mathematics* and Computers in Simulation, **39**, 1995, 431 436.
- (32) "Modelling reverse mortgages", Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 12, 1995, 79 95.
- (33) "Some international evidence on the stochastic behaviour of interest rates", Journal of International Money and Finance, 14, 1995, 721 - 738.
- (34) "Lead-lag relationship between spot and futures price of the Nikkei Stock Average", *Journal of Forecasting*, **14**, 1995, 553 563.
- (35) "Nonlinear dynamics of the Nikkei Stock Average futures", Financial Engineering and the Japanese Markets, 2, 1995, 181 195.
- (36) "Long memory volatility in stock returns: Evidence from four Asia-Pacific markets", Y.K. Tse and Albert K.C. Tsui, *Research in Finance*: Supplement 2, 1996, 33 54.
- (37) "Stock volatility and the impact of news: The case of four Asia-Pacific markets", Y.K. Tse and X.L. Zuo, Advances in International Banking and Finance, 2, 1996, 115 137.
- (38) "Testing for conditional heteroscedasticity: Some Monte Carlo results", Y.K. Tse and X.L. Zuo, Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation, 58, 1997, 237 - 253.
- (39) "Conditional volatility in foreign exchange rates: Evidence from the Malaysian ringgit and Singapore dollar", Y.K. Tse and Albert K.C. Tsui, *Pacific-Basin Finance Journal*, **5**, 1997, 345 356.
- (40) "The cointegration of Asian currencies revisited", Y.K. Tse and L.K. Ng, Japan and the World Economy, 9, 1997, 109 114.
- (41) "Short-term interest rate models and the generation of interest rate scenarios", Mathematics and Computers in Simulation, 43, 1997, 475 480.
- (42) "The conditional heteroscedasticity of the Yen-Dollar exchange rates", Journal of Applied Econometrics, 13, 1998, 49 55.
- (43) "An empirical analysis of the stochastic behaviour of short-term interest rates in Singapore", Asian Economic Journal, 12, 1998, 23 34.
- (44) "Hedging time-varying downside risk", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, *Journal of Futures Markets*, **18**, 1998, 705 722.

- (45) "Interest rate spreads and the prediction of real economic activity: The case of Singapore", *The Developing Economies*, **36**, 1998, 289 304.
- (46) "Fractional cointegration and futures hedging", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, Journal of Futures Markets, 19, 1999, 457 - 474.
- (47) "No-cointegration test based on fractional differencing: Some Monte Carlo results", Y.K. Tse, V.V. Anh and Q. Tieng, Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference, 80, 1999, 257 - 267.
- (48) "Forecasting the Nikkei spot index with fractional cointegration", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, *Journal of Forecasting*, **18**, 1999, 259 273.
- (49) "A note on diagnosing multivariate conditional heteroscedasticity models", Y.K. Tse and Albert K.C. Tsui, Journal of Time Series Analysis, 20, 1999, 679 - 691.
- (50) "Hedging downside risk with futures contracts", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, Applied Financial Economics, 10, 2000, 163-170.
- (51) "Cointegration of stochastic multifractals with application to foreign exchange rates", V.V. Anh, Q.M. Tieng and Y.K. Tse, *International Transactions in Operational Research*, 7, 2000, 349 363.
- (52) "A note on the length effect of futures hedging", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, Advances in Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management, 7, 2000, 131 143.
- (53) "A test for constant correlations in a multivariate GARCH model", *Journal of Econometrics*, **98**, 2000, 107 127.
- (54) "Hedging downside risk: Futures versus options", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, International Review of Economics and Finance, 10, 2001, 159 169.
- (55) "Local influence on bandwidth estimation for kernel smoothing", X.B. Zhang and Y.K. Tse, *Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation*, **70**, 2001, 349 370.
- (56) "Maximum likelihood estimation of the fractional differencing parameter in an ARFIMA Model using wavelets", Y.K. Tse, V.V. Anh and Q. Tieng, Mathematics and Computers in Simulation, 59, 2002, 153 161.
- (57) "The variance ratio test with stable Paretian errors", Y.K. Tse and X.B. Zhang, Journal of Time Series Analysis, 23, 2002, 117 126.
- (58) "Some recent developments in futures hedging", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, Journal of Economic Surveys, 16, 2002, 357 - 396.

- (59) "A multivariate GARCH model with time-varying correlations", Y.K. Tse and Albert K.C. Tsui, *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, **20**, 2002, 351 362.
- (60) "Residual-based diagnostics for conditional heteroscedasticity models", Econometrics Journal, 5, 2002, 358 - 373.
- (61) "Evaluating the hedging performance of the constant-correlation GARCH model", Donald Lien, Y.K. Tse and Albert K.C. Tsui, Applied Financial Economics, 12, 2002, 791 798.
- (62) "Physical delivery versus cash settlement: An empirical study on the feeder cattle contract", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, Journal of Empirical Finance, 9, 2002, 361 - 371.
- (63) "Structural Change and Lead-Lag Relationship between the Nikkei Spot Index and Futures Price: A Genetic Programming Approach", Donald Lien, Y.K. Tse and Xibin Zhang, *Quantitative Finance*, **3**, 2003, 136 144.
- (64) "The Impacts of Hong Kong's Currency Board Reforms on Its Interbank Market", Y.K. Tse and Paul S.L. Yip, Journal of Banking and Finance, 27, 2003, 2273 - 2296.
- (65) "A Small-Sample Overlapping Variance-Ratio Test", Y.K. Tse, K.W. Ng and X.B. Zhang, *Journal of Time Series Analysis*, **25**, 2004, 127 135.
- (66) "A Monte Carlo Investigation of Some Tests for Stochastic Dominance", Y.K. Tse and Xibin Zhang, Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation, 74, 2004, 361 - 378.
- (67) "Market segmentation and information values of earnings announcements: Some empirical evidence from an event study on the Chinese stock market", Y. Gao and Y.K. Tse, *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 13/14, 2004, 455 – 474..
- (68) "Estimation of Hyperbolic Diffusion using MCMC Method", Y.K. Tse, Xibin Zhang and Jun Yu, *Quantitative Finance*, **4**, 2004, 158 169.
- (69) "Expectations Formation and Forecasting of Vehicle Demand: An Empirical Study of the Vehicle Quota Auctions in Singapore", Sing-Fat Chu, Winston T.H. Koh and Yiu Kuen Tse, Transportation Research Part A, 38, 2004, 367 - 381.
- (70) "Effects of Electronic Trading on the Hang Seng Index Futures Market", Joseph Fung, Donald Lien, Yiuman Tse and Yiu Kuen Tse, *International Review of Economics and Finance*, forthcoming.

- (71) "A Survey on Physical Delivery versus Cash Settlement in Futures Contracts", Donald Lien and Y.K. Tse, *International Review of Economics and Finance*, forthcoming.
- (72) "Exchange-Rate Systems and Interest-Rate Behaviour: The Experience of Hong Kong and Singapore", Y.K. Tse and S.L. Yip, *International Review of Economics and* Finance, forthcoming.

### Book

Know Your Interest: A Guide to Loans and Investment, Ridge Books, 1997.

### Chapters in Books

- (1) "Edgeworth approximations to the distributions of various test statistics", J.D. Sargan and Y.K. Tse, in E.G. Charatsis, ed, *Proceedings of the Econometric Society European Meeting 1979: Selected Econometric Papers in Memory of Stefan Valavanis*, 1981, 281 - 295, Amsterdam: North-Holland
- (2) "Some experience of numerical computation of Edgeworth approximations", J.D. Sargan and Y.K. Tse, in E. Maasoumi, ed., chapter 7 in *Contributions to Econometrics: John Denis Sargan*, vol. 2, 1988, 158 171, Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- (3) "Edgeworth approximations for 2SLS estimates of a dynamic model", J.D. Sargan and Y.K. Tse, in E. Maasoumi, ed., chapter 8 in *Contributions to Econometrics: John Denis Sargan*, vol. 2, 1988, 172 181, Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press.
- (4) "Price and volume in the Tokyo Stock Exchange", in W.T. Ziemba, W. Bailey and Y. Hamao, eds, *Japanese Financial Market Research*, 1991, 91 119, Amsterdam: North Holland.
- (5) "Interest parity and dynamic capital mobility: The experience of Singapore", Y.K. Tse and K.S. Tan, in Takatoshi Ito and Anne O. Krueger, eds, Financial Deregulation and Integration in East Asia, 1996, 335 - 354, Chicago University Press: Chicago, IL.
- (6) "Detecting structural changes using genetic programming with an application to the Greater-China stock markets", Y.K. Tse, X.B. Zhang and W.S. Chan, in W.S. Chan, W.K. Li and H. Tong, eds., Statistics and Finance: An Interface, 2000, 370 - 384, Imperial College Press: London.
- (7) "Stochastic modelling of multifractal exchange rates", V.V. Anh, Q. Tieng and Y.K. Tse, in Y. Suzuki, S.J. Ovaska, T. Furuhashi, R. Roy and Y. Dote, eds., Soft Computing in Industrial Applications, 2000, Springer: London, 355 369.

### Refereed Conference Papers

- (1) "Causality between volume and return in the Singapore stock market", Y.K. Tse and E.C. Teo, in C.H. Wee and T.K. Hui, eds., *Proceedings of the Academy of International Business Southeast Asia Conference*, 1991, 178 182.
- (2) "Stochastic models of interest rates in economics, finance and actuarial science", Keynote Address, MODSIM 95, in M. McAleer, P. Binning, H. Bridgman and B. Williams, eds., *International Congress on Modelling and Simulation Proceedings*, Vol 4, 1995, 13 34.

## **Unpublished Working Papers**

- (1) "An Empirical Analysis of Unit Trust Performance in Singapore", Joseph H.H. Chia and Y.K. Tse.
- (2) "The Integration of the East and South-East Asian Equity Markets", K.B. Tan and Y.K. Tse.

# **Submitted Working Papers**

- (1) "A Corrected Plug-In Method for the Quantile Confidence Interval of a Transformed Regression", Zhenlin Yang and Y.K. Tse.
- (2) "On the Asymptotic Effect of Substituting Estimators for Nuisance Parameters in Inferential Statistics", Z.L. Yang, Y.K. Tse and Z.D. Bai.
- (3) "Robust Tests of Market Efficiency Using Statistical Arbitrage", Melvyn Teo, Yiu Kuen Tse and Mitch Warachka
- (4) "Transaction-Data Analysis of Marked Durations and Their Implications for Market Microstructure", Anthony Tay, Christopher Ting, Yiu Kuen Tse and Mitch Warachka
- (5) "Open versus Sealed-Bid Auctions: Testing for Revenue Equivalence under Singapore's Vehicle Quota System", Winston T.H. Koh, Roberto S. Mariano and Yiu Kuen Tse.
- (6) "Tests of Functional Form and Heteroscedasticity", Z.L. Yang and Y.K. Tse.
- (7) "An Empirical Examination of IPO Underpricing in the Chinese A-share Market", T. Yu and Y.K. Tse.

- (8) "Modeling Firm-Size Distribution Using Box-Cox Heteroscedastic Regression", Z.L. Yang and Y.K. Tse.
- (9) "Robust Tests for market Efficiency using Statistical Arbitrage", Melvin Teo, Y. K. Tse and Mitch Warachka.

# **Contact Information**

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